# Dongchen He

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## **Research Interests**

Energy Economics & Policy Empirical Industrial Organization Asset Pricing & Market Design

#### References

Prof. Bert Willems	Prof. Ronald Huisman
Department of Economics	Department of Business
Université catholique de Louvain	Erusmus University Rotterdam
Email: bert.willems@uclouvain.be	Email: rhuisman@ese.eur.nl

### Education

<b>Tilburg University, Tilburg, Netherlands</b> Ph.D. in Economics	Expected 2025
<b>Tilburg University, Tilburg, Netherlands</b> Master in Economics, summa cum laude	2021
Renmin University of China, Beijing, China Master in Finance	2019
Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, China Bachelor in Economics	2016

## Job Market Paper

#### Residential Solar Photovoltaic and Distributional Effects: Net Metering vs. Other Policies

<u>Abstract</u>: This paper investigates the impact of the net metering policy on residential solar photovoltaic adoption and its distributional effects across different wealth groups. Using Dutch administrative data, the findings show that net metering accounts for 79.21% of residential solar capacity from 2012 to 2022, along with a regressive effect where households in the lowest 20% wealth group contribute a net 11.15% of the total subsidy, while the highest 20% wealth group receives a net 10.38% of subsidy. Replacing the net metering policy with feed-in premiums or the upfront subsidy only improves the redistribution by less than 1%. Moreover, compared to the net metering policy, feed-in premiums encourage larger PV installations, and upfront subsidy promotes smaller capacities. Consequently, feed-in premiums export 13.37% more electricity to the grid, and the average installation cost is 11.93% higher when an upfront subsidy applies. This implies that a simple policy replacement may not address issues such as inequality and rising grid costs with net metering.

# Working Papers

#### Flexibility in Power System: Market Design Matters (with Bert Willems)

<u>Abstract</u>: The growing share of renewable energy requires sufficient investment in power system flexibility. In this paper, we frame a three-stage peak-load pricing model consisting of investment, commitment, and production, considering that electricity generation is costly to adjust on short notice. The results demonstrate the importance of increasing time granularity in electricity markets with efficient state-contingent prices. Adapting the idea of real options theory, which states that waiting is valuable, flexible firms avoid producing in the low-demand state and earn a premium to recoup investment costs. On top of that, this paper discusses the efficiency of alternative market designs in the investment of flexible assets. Without an efficient real-time market, day-ahead forward price results in under-investment in flexible technologies and over-investment in inflexible ones. This distortion, in theory, can be corrected by a time-varying options market with technology-specific payment while any centralized auction fails to achieve optimum. Finally, this work briefly illustrates the effect of demand flexibility, showing that an increase in demand response does not necessarily reduce the reliance on production flexibility if rationing is done randomly.

#### Papers in Progress

**Electricity Forward Premium: Renewable Integration and Skewness Preference** (with Ronald Huisman & Bert Willems)

<u>Abstract</u>: This paper presents new components that explain the risk premium priced in electricity forward and futures contracts. These components relate to the inclusion of renewable power sources in electricity markets. We build upon the equilibrium pricing model presented by Bessembinder and Lemmon (2002), which comes from a time wherein intermittent renewable power supply was negligible. We extend their framework by including intermittent supply from zero marginal costs renewable power sources such as wind and solar and by assuming that agents consider mean-variance-skewness preferences instead of mean-variance only. Beyond variance and skewness of wholesale spot prices as components found before, we show that components that relate to the covariance and coskewness between renewable supply and spot prices explain the power forward risk premium as well. We find empirical evidence that these new components are statistically significant and improve the explanatory power of empirical regressions. Our results suggest the importance of considering the asymmetry of renewable supply shocks in explaining electricity forward premiums.

#### Do All Energy Firms Suffer from Net Metering: Dirty vs. Green

#### **Research Visits**

Toulouse School of Economics, *Toulouse* 

#### **Conferences & Seminars**

Canadian Economics Association 58th Annual Meetings, Online	
Conference on Climate and Energy Finance, Hannover	
Energy Workshop, <i>Toulouse</i>	Oct 2023
EEA-ESEM 2023, Barcelona	Aug $2023$
CEEM Ph.D. Conference, Paris	Apr $2023$
Young Energy Economists and Engineers Seminar, Cobbenhagen	$\mathrm{Sep}\ 2022$
6th AIEE Energy Symposium: Current and Future Challenges to Energy Security, Online	Dec $2021$

March-April 2025

#### **Teaching Experience**

Tilburg University, Teaching Assistant	
Contract Theory, Graduate level	2024
Information Economics, Bachelor level	2023-2024

Game Theory, Graduate level Intermediate Economics, Bachelor level Microeconomics 1, Bachelor level	2020-2023 2022 2021
<b>Renmin University of China</b> , Teaching Assistant Advanced Microeconomics, Graduate level	
Research Experience	
Research Assistant, Renmin University of China	2017
Internship	
Agriculture Industry Research Analyst, Tian Feng Securities, Beijing Credit Department Winter Analyst, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Beijing	$2017 \\ 2015$
Awards & Grants	
Funded PhD program, €150000, Tilburg University Jenny Ligthart Prize (best research master), €1500, Tilburg University Koopmans Scholarship, €48000, Tilburg University Academic Scholarship, RMB51600, Renmin University of China College Academic Scholarship, Central University of Finance and China Outstanding Volunteer, Star Volunteer Association Second Prize, Students' Platform for Innovation and Entrepreneurship Training Program	2021-2025 2022 2019-2021 2016-2018 2014-2015 2014 2014
Social Work	

Accommodation Administration and Counseling Center of Renmin University of China	2018-2019
Start Volunteer Association, Volunteer to teach children from poor households	2012 - 2013

# Software Skills

• Matlab, LaTeX, Stata, Python

# Languages

• Southwestern Mandarin (Native), Mandarin, English, Dutch (beginner)